

**B A DEFENCE STUDIES DEGREE COURSE**  
**UG - SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS: CBCS PATTERN**  
**(For the students admitted during the academic year 2018-2019 and onwards)**

Part	Sub Code	Title of the Paper	Hrs. (wk.)	Internal (CA) Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	Ext- Min.	Total Pass Mark	Credits
<b>Semester – 1</b>									
I	18TAM11L	Part–I:Language: Tamil I	06	25	75	100	30	40	03
II	18ENG12L	Part–II :English I	06	25	75	100	30	40	03
III	18BDS13C	Core I : Fundamentals of War and Peace	05	25	75	100	30	40	04
III	18BDS14C	Core II : World Military History I ( from 4 <sup>th</sup> Century –19 <sup>th</sup> Century)	06	25	75	100	30	40	04
III	18BDS15A	Allied –I:History Of Freedom Movement in India I (1800- 1919)	05	25	75	100	30	40	04
IV	18ENV1GE	Environmental Studies	02	25	75	100	30	40	02
<b>Semester – II</b>									
I	18TAM21L	Part–I: Language: Tamil II	06	25	75	100	30	40	03
II	18ENG22L	Part–II: English II	06	25	75	100	30	40	03
III	18BDS23C	Core –III: Military History of India (From Vedic to the Mughals Period)	05	25	75	100	30	40	04
III	18 BDS24C	Core –IV: Defence Mechanism of India	06	25	75	100	30	40	04
III	18BDS25A	Allied –II: History of Freedom Movement in India –II (Gandhian Era)	05	25	75	100	30	40	04
IV	18VAL2GE	Value Education– Gandhian Thoughts	02	25	75	100	30	40	02

<b>Part</b>	<b>Sub Code</b>	<b>Title of the Paper</b>	<b>Hrs. (wk.)</b>	<b>Internal (CA) Marks</b>	<b>External Marks</b>	<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>Ext- Min.</b>	<b>Total Pass Mark</b>	<b>Credits</b>
<b>Semester – III</b>									
I	18TAM31L	*Part–I: Language: Tamil III	06	25	75	100	30	40	03
II	18ENG32L	*Part–II: English III	06	25	75	100	30	40	03
III	18BDS33C	Core III : Military History of India-II (From Marathas to Indian Independence)	05	25	75	100	30	40	04
III	18BDS34C	Core IV: World Military History II (19 <sup>th</sup> Century – World War II)	05	25	75	100	30	40	04
III	18BDS35A	Allied III: Indian Constitution	05	25	75	100	30	40	04
IV	18BDS36S	Skill Based Elective–I:Armed Forces and Society	03	25	75	100	30	40	02
<b>Semester – IV</b>									
I* / III	18TAM41L	*Part–I: Language: Tamil IV	06	25	75	100	30	40	03
I* / III	18ENG42L	*Part–II: English IV	06	25	75	100	30	40	03
III	18BDS43C	Core VII : Specialized Warfare	05	25	75	100	30	40	04
III	18BDS44C	Core VIII : Limited War	05	25	75	100	30	40	04
III	18BDS45A	Allied IV : India and Her Neighbors	04	25	75	100	30	40	04
IV	18BDS46S	Skill Based Subject – II: Introduction to Computer Application in Defence	03	25	75	100	30	40	02
V	18EXA4GE	@Extension Activities: NCC/NSS/SPORTS//YRC	-	-					01

Part	Sub Code	Title of the Paper	Hrs. (wks.)	Internal (CA) Marks	External Marks	Total Marks	Ext- Min.	Total Pass Mark	Credits
<b>Semester – V</b>									
III	18BDS51C	Core : IX :Military Operations of Independent India	06	25	75	100	30	40	05
III	18BDS52C	Core : X : Arms Control and Disarmament	06	25	75	100	30	40	05
III	18BDS53C	Core : XI : International Organizations	06	25	75	100	30	40	04
III	18BDS54C	Core : XII : Economic Aspects of Defence	06	25	75	100	30	40	04
IV	18BDS55S	Skill Based Subject –III: Human Rights	03	25	75	100	30	40	03
IV	18BDS5EL	Non-Major Elective Paper – I: Fundamentals of Defence Studies	03	25	75	100	30	40	02
<b>Semester – VI</b>									
III	18BDS61C	Core : XIII : National Security of India	07	25	75	100	30	40	05
III	18BDS62C	Core : XIV : Strategic Thought	07	25	75	100	30	40	05
III	18BDS63C	Core : XV : International Law	07	25	75	100	30	40	05
IV	18BDS64S	Skill Based Elective – IV: Personality Development	03	25	75	100	32	40	04
III	18BDS65V	Project & Viva – Voce	03	20	80	100	30	40	15
IV	18BDS6EL	Non-Major Elective Paper – II:Defence Management and Defence Economic	03	25	75	100	30	40	02
		Total/Credits				3600			140

\*Courses offered with four semester Language Papers

@ No External Examinations. Only Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA)

Includes 25/40 continuous internal assessment marks for the theory and practical papers respectively

Project evaluation done by both Internal and External examiner for 80 Marks

## B. A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>CORE I: FUNDAMENTALS OF WAR AND PEACE</b>	I	18BDS13C

### **Objective:**

To introduce to students the importance of war and peace, two extreme social events of human civilization.

**Credits: 4**

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

1. Meaning and Definition- Defence Studies
2. Meaning and Definition — War, Battle, Strategy, Tactics, Security
3. Classification of War

### **UNIT II EVOLUTION OF WARFARE**

1. Features of warfare at various historical stages
2. Principles of Warfare
3. Causes of Warfare

### **UNIT III TYPES OF WAR**

1. Limited War, Total War
2. ABC Warfare- Atomic, Biological and Chemical War
3. Electronic Warfare, Cyber War

### **UNIT IV CONCEPT OF PEACE**

1. Importance of peace
2. Zones of Peace
3. Nuclear Free Zones

### **UNIT V UNO AND WORLD PEACE**

1. International Law
2. Settlement of International Disputes (Amicable means)
3. International Court of Justice

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Cohen E.H.H: Indian Army** : A Sketch of its History and Organization
2. **Ministry of Defence** : Indian Armed Forces — Year Book
3. **Peace Encyclopedia** : by SIPRI and By UNO
4. **C.K.Palit** : Essentials of Military Knowledge
5. **M.C. Shrin** : Defence and Development
6. **Das S T** : An Introduction to the Art of War

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>CORE II: WORLD MILITARY HISTORY- I (4<sup>th</sup>CENTURY — 19<sup>th</sup>CENTURY)</b>	I	18BDS14C

### **Objective:**

The development of warfare since ancient period around the world and consequent changes it brought about in the political landscape is the objective of the paper.

**Credits: 4**

### **UNIT I GREEK WARFARE**

1. Military system of the Greco - Persian wars
2. Battles of Marathon, Thermopylae and Salamis.
3. Peloponnesian War

### **UNIT II ROMAN WARFARE**

1. Military System of the Romans
2. Punic wars (Battle of Cannae and Zama)
3. Campaigns of Julius Caesar

### **UNIT III WARFARE IN THE MIDDLE AGES**

1. Crusades - Age of Valour
2. Mongol Military System.
3. Advent of gun powder and its impact on warfare

### **UNIT IV WARFARE DURING 16TH AND 17TH CENTURIES**

1. Development of weapons
2. Reforms of Gustavus Adolphus
3. Rise of professional armies and navies.

### **UNIT V NAPOLEONIC WARFARE**

1. French Revolution - Causes and outcome.
2. Rise of Napoleon and Art of warfare.
3. Battles of Trafalgar and Waterloo

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Wood house** - Tutorial History of Greece
2. **Alcroft and Mason** - Tutorial History of Rome
3. **Bullock. H** - Military History of Western World
4. **Cyril Falls** - Hundred years of war.

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>ALLIED I: HISTORY OF FREEDOMMOVEMENT IN INDIA- I (A.D. 1800- A.D. 1919)</b>	I	18BDS15A

**Objective:** To understand and appreciate the efforts towards India's freedom struggle till 1919 is the objective of paper.

**Credits: 4**

### **UNIT I EARLY RESISTANCE- PULITHEVAR, VEERAPANDYA KATTABOMMAN**

1. Pulithevar, VeerapandyaKattabomman,
2. Marudhu Brothers & South Indian Rebellion
3. Vellore Mutiny 1806 ,Sepoy Mutiny 1857

### **UNIT IIRISE OF NATIONALISM**

1. Formation of the Indian National Congress
2. A.O. Hume
3. Moderates

### **UNIT IIISOCIAL AND RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS OF THE 19TH CENTURY**

1. Brahma Samaj,Arya Samaj, The Prarthana Sabha
2. Theosophical Society
3. Ramakrishna Mission

### **UNIT IVPARTITION OF BENGAL**

1. Birth of Muslim League
2. Causes for the rise of Extremism
3. Swadeshi Movement

### **UNIT V GATHERING STREAM**

1. Home Rule Movement, Anne Besant
2. Rowlett Bill , JallianWalabagh Massacre
3. Khilafat Movement



**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Agarwal** : Nationalist Movement and Constitutional Development
2. **Tara Chand** : History of Freedom Movement in India (4 Volumes).
3. **Malhotra S.L** : Mahatma Gandhi and the Indian National Congress
4. **Collins and Lapierre** : Freedom at Midnight
5. **Bipin Chandra** : Indian Freedom Struggle.

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>CORE III: MILITARY HISTORY OF INDIA-I (FROM VEDIC TO THE MUGHALS PERIOD)</b>	II	18BDS23C

### **Objective:**

To introduce to the students the development of warfare in India is the objective of the paper.

### **Credits: 4**

#### **UNIT I WAR DURING VEDIC PERIOD**

1. Alexander's invasion
2. Battle of Hydaspes
3. Causes for India's Defeat

#### **UNIT II MAURYAN MILITARY SYSTEM**

1. Military System under the Mauryas
2. Kautilya's Philosophy on War, Peace, Espionage
3. Battle of Kalinga and Its Significance

#### **UNIT III MILITARY SYSTEM UNDER THE GUPTAS**

1. Harshavardhana
2. Arab Conquest- Battle of Rawar
3. Battle of Tarain I and II

#### **UNIT IV MILITARY SYSTEM IN THE MIDDLE AGES**

1. Somnath Expedition ,Causes of Rajput failure in the Middle Ages
2. Military Organization under Delhi Sultanate- AllaudinKhilji
3. Mughals- Introduction of Cannon- Mansabdari system

#### **UNIT V POLITICAL POWERS OF SOUTH INDIA IN THE MIDDLE AGES**

1. Military expeditions of the Pallava Rulers
2. Military Achievements of the Chola Emperors
3. Military system of Later Pandya's and Vijayanagar rulers -Battle of Talikota

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **S.T.Das** : Indian Military — Its History and Development
2. **Sarkar J.N** : Military History of India
3. **Subramanian T.G** : Famous Battles of Indian History
4. **Col. Malleson** : Decisive Battles of India
5. **R.C.Majumdar** : The Classic Accounts of India

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>CORE IV: DEFENCE MECHANISM OF INDIA</b>	I	18BDS24C

### **Objective:**

On completing this paper students will have basic knowledge about India's Defence Forces.

### **Credits: 4**

#### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

1. The Indian Defence Forces and Rank Structures
2. Pyramid hierarchy in Army, Navy and Air Force
3. Second Line of Defence (Introduction of BSF, CG, CISF, CRPF)

#### **UNIT II HIGHER DEFENCE ORGANIZATION**

1. Role and Function of Ministry of Defence.
2. Composition and function of Defence Committees.
3. Chief of Staff and Joint Service Organization.

#### **UNIT III INDIAN ARMY**

1. Army Head Quarters
2. Static and Field Formation
3. Arms and Services

#### **UNIT IV NAVY AND AIR FORCE**

1. Naval Head Quarters, Naval Commands and Naval Fleets
2. Task and Type formation of Indian Navy
3. Air Head Quarters Air Commands- Formations, Squadrons

#### **UNIT V RECRUITMENT PROCESS**

1. Recruitment at all three services at different levels
2. Important Training Institutions
3. Services of Defence Forces to the Society

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Defence Organisation of India** : A.L.Venkateswaran
2. **Defence Mechanisms of Modern State** : Nagendersingh
3. **Towards Regional co-operation in development** : R Ramachandani
4. **Aspects of Indian Defence** :R.Singh
5. **India's Defence and Foreign policy** :A.Shah

## **B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Subject Title</b>	<b>Sem.</b>	<b>Sub Code</b>
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>ALLIED -II: HISTORY OF FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA II (GANDHIAN ERA)</b>	II	18BDS25A

### **Objective:**

To educate the students the epic struggle under the leadership of Mahatma Gandhi is the objective of the course.

### **Credits: 4**

#### **UNIT I GANDHIAN ERA**

1. Non Cooperation Movement
2. Swaraj Party, Simon Commission, Nehru. Report- Lucknow Pact
3. Round Table Conference- Gandhi Irwin Pact

#### **UNIT II CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE MOVEMENT**

1. Salt Satyagraha, & Vedaranyam March
2. India and the World War II
3. Individual Satyagraha

#### **UNIT III CRIPPS MISSION**

1. INA and Subash Chandra Bose
2. Quit India Movement
3. Demand for Pakistan

#### **UNIT IV PARTITION**

1. Wavell Plan and The Cabinet Mission
2. Rajaji Plan, Mount Batten Plan
3. Partition of India- Indian Independence

#### **UNIT V NEHRU AND PATEL**

1. Jawaharlal Nehru and Panchasheel
2. Vallabhai Patel
3. Integration of Indian States

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Agarwal** : Nationalist Movement and Constitutional Development
2. **Tara Chand** : History of Freedom Movement in India (4 Volumes).
3. **Malhotra S.L** : Mahatma Gandhi and the Indian National Congress
4. **Collins and Lapierre** : Freedom at Midnight
5. **Bipin Chandra** : Indian Freedom Struggle

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>CORE V: MILITARY HISTORY OF INDIA -II (FROM MARATHAS TO INDIAN INDEPENDENCE)</b>	III	18BDS33C

### **Objective:**

From military of the Kashmir operations 1947-48, is the focus of this course. On completion of the paper students will have a good understanding of India's past military history.

### **Credits: 4**

#### **UNIT I MARATHA MILITARY SYSTEM**

1. Maratha Military system under Shivaji
2. Maratha Navy –Role of Kanohji Angre.
3. Third Battle of Panipat- AD 1761

#### **UNIT II SIKHS MILITARY SYSTEM**

1. Military System under the Sikhs- Evolution of Khalsa
2. Military Organization of Maharaja Ranjit Singh
3. I Anglo Sikh War (1845-46)-Battles of Feroz shah and Sabron II Anglo Sikh War (1848-49).

#### **UNIT III INDIAN ARMY UNDER EAST INDIA COMPANY**

1. Origin and Development of Presidency Armies
2. Indian War of Independence 1857 - Causes
3. Highlights of the events and consequences

#### **UNIT IV INDIAN ARMY UNDER THE CROWN- THE REORGANIZATION**

1. Lord Kitchner's reforms
2. Role of Indian Army in World War I
3. Role of Indian Army in World War II

#### **UNIT V INDEPENDENCE AND AFTER**

1. Growth of Indian Navy and Air Force
2. Kashmir Conflict
3. Critical Analysis of the war



**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **T.M.Panikkar** : A Survey of. Indian History.
2. **Erskin** : Memoire of Babur.
3. **S.N. Sen** : Military Systems of the Maratha.
4. **Fauja Singh Bajwa** : Military Systems of the Sikhs.
5. **Fortesque** : History of British Army.

## **B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Subject Title</b>	<b>Sem.</b>	<b>Sub Code</b>
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>CORE VI: WORLD MILITARY HISTORY II (19TH CENTURY- WORLD WAR II)</b>	III	18BDS34C

### **Objective:**

To educate the students the world military experience in the last couple of centuries is the objective.

### **Credits: 4**

#### **UNIT I AMERICAN MILITARY EXPERIENCE**

1. American War of Independence –(1776 – 1782)
2. American Civil war –(1861 – 1865)
3. Spanish American war –(1898- 1900).

#### **UNIT II WORLD WAR I**

1. Causes Importance
2. Trench warfare
3. Mobile warfare - Battles of Somme and Cambrai

#### **UNIT III DEVELOPMENT OF WARFARE DURING INTER WAR PERIOD**

1. Land Warfare
2. Sea Warfare
3. Air warfare.

#### **UNIT IV WORLD WAR - II - OUTBREAK**

1. Causes
2. Development of Armoured Warfare
3. Blitzkrieg attack

#### **UNIT V WORLD WAR - II**

1. Desert warfare
2. Role of Naval Power - Battle of Midway and Role of Air power - Battle of Britain
3. Consequences

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Fuller J.F.C.** - Conduct of war 1789 - 1961
2. **Earle Mead** - Makers of Modern Strategy
3. **Dupy and Dupy** -Encyclopedia of Military History

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	ALLIED III: INDIAN CONSTITUTION	III	18BDS35A

### Objective:

Fundamentals of Indian Constitution is outlined and creating student's awareness in this regard is the objective.

### Credits: 4

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

1. Constituent Assembly- Drafting Committee
2. Preamble
3. Federal and Unitary Features

#### UNIT II RIGHTS AND DUTIES

1. Fundamental Rights and Fundamental Duties
2. Directive Principles of State Policy
3. Constitutional Amendments

#### UNIT III THE EXECUTIVE

1. The President- Election, Powers
2. Cabinet- The Prime Minister
3. Legislature- The Parliament- Rajya Sabha and Lok Sabha

#### UNIT IV THE JUDICIARY

1. Supreme Court- judges- Qualifications- impeachment
2. Powers of the Supreme Court Judicial Review
3. Election Commission

#### UNIT V STATE GOVERNMENT

1. Legislature
2. Centre State Relations
3. District Administration- The Collector- local bodies

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Agarwal** : Nationalist Movement and Constitutional Development
2. **L.N. Srivatsava** : Constitutional History of India
3. **M.V. Pyli** : India Constitution
4. **Durga Das Basu** : Constitution of India

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	SKILL BASED ELECTIVE I- ARMED FORCES AND SOCIETY	III	18BDS36S

### **Objective:**

To make the students realize that the armed forces are part and parcel of the society.

### **Credits: 2**

#### **UNIT I: STUDY OF SOCIETY**

1. Definition, forms and types
2. Difference between society, community, association and state
3. Special features of military organizations

#### **UNIT II: SOCIAL GROUPS**

1. Definition
2. Types
3. Structure and importance

#### **UNIT III: SOCIAL INTERACTION**

1. Motivation, its types, methods and importance
2. Morality, its role and necessity
3. Personality – definitions and determinants

#### **UNIT IV: LEADERSHIP**

1. Meaning and definition
2. Types and levels
3. Theories on leadership

#### **UNIT V: CIVIL-MILITARY RELATIONS**

1. Relations in political setup
2. Military influence on national policy
3. Armed Forces aid to civil power

## **References**

1. Sachdeva – Fundamentals of Sociology
2. Weber Max – Society
3. Janowitzmorris – Sociology and Military Establishment

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	CORE - VII: SPECIALIZED WARFARE	IV	18BDS43C

### Objective:

Various forms of agents that are used in waging a war and also the evolution of guerilla warfare and terrorism is introduced to students in this paper .On successful completion of the course they will be aware of the present forms of Conflicts that are waged in many parts of the world.

### Credits: 4

#### UNIT I PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE

1. Definition and nature
2. Types of propaganda
3. Brain washing and its effect&Rumour and its types

#### UNIT II BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL WARFARE

1. Concept and Objectives and Characteristics
2. Types of Agents and Methods of Use.
3. Recent trends.

#### UNIT III GUERILLA WARFARE

1. Concept and objectives
2. Characteristics Guerilla warfare
3. Elementary knowledge of Insurgency and Counter insurgency

#### UNIT IV NUCLEAR WARFARE

1. Concept and origin
2. Effects of Nuclear Blast, Thermal Radiation, Nuclear Radiation.
3. Elementary knowledge of Missiles

#### UNIT V TERRORISM

1. Definition and Causes
2. Types
3. Techniques



**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Liemberger** - Psychological Warfare
2. **Organza** - Modern Guerilla Warfare
3. **Parson** - Missiles
4. **Anand V.K** - Theories of Terrorism
5. **Mao** - Guerilla Warfare

## **B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Subject Title</b>	<b>Sem.</b>	<b>Sub Code</b>
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>CORE - VIII: LIMITED WAR</b>	IV	18BDS44C

**Objective:**

Main objective of this course is to introduce the concept of limited wars that emerged after the end of world war –II.

**Credits: 4**

**UNIT I CONCEPT OF LIMITED WAR –KOREAN WAR**

1. Causes of Korean War
2. Main events
3. Role of UNO

**UNIT II VIETNAM WAR**

1. Causes
2. Main Events
3. Lessons Learnt

**UNIT III ARAB - ISRAELI WARS, 1967 & 1973**

1. Causes ,Main Events
2. Role of Air power
3. Lessons learnt

**UNIT IV IRAN- IRAQ WAR**

1. Causes
2. Highlights of the war
3. Result and lessons learnt

**UNIT V GULF WAR I & II**

1. Causes
2. Highlights of the war
3. Role of the UN

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Agwani M.S.** - Politics in Gulf
2. **Agwani M.S.** - The West Asian Crisis
3. **Nair V.K** - The Gulf War
4. **Srinath. K** - Iran - Iraq War
5. **Russi.** - Lessons of Vietnam War

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>ALLIED IV: INDIA AND HER NEIGHBOURS</b>	IV	18BDS45A

### **Objective:**

To highlight the Indo-Centric character of South Asia and educate the students its influence on India's relations with them is the objective of this paper.

**Credits: 4**

### **UNIT: I GENESIS OF INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY**

1. Nehru's Foreign Policy
2. LalBahadur — Indo- Pak War 1965
3. Indira Gandhi — Bangladesh.

### **UNIT:II INDIA WITH CHINA, BANGALADESH, NEPAL**

1. India's economic relations with China
2. Indo — Bangladesh relations since 1971
3. India and Nepal.

### **UNIT:III INDIA & BHUTAN, SRILANKA AND MALDIVES**

1. India and Bhutan
2. Indo Sri Lankan relations.
3. India and Maldives

### **UNIT:IV INDIA AND MYANMAR**

1. Indo — Myanmar relations
2. SAARC
3. Impact of Terrorism

### **UNIT:V INDIA AS A CHAMPION OF WORLD PEACE AND JUSTICE**

1. NAM
2. India and UNO
3. Security & Challenges

**Books for Reference:**

1. **B.N.Pandey** : South and East Asia (1945-1979) Problem and Policies
2. **Pramod K Mishra** : South Asia in International politics
3. **B.R.Nanda** : India's Foreign Policy the Nehru (New Delhi 1967)
4. **Rajjayan** : History of Tamilnadu
5. **U.R.Ghai** : Foreign policy of India

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	SKILL BASED ELECTIVE II: INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER APPLICATION IN DEFENCE	IV	18BDS46S

### Objective:

To educate the students the basics of computers and its application in defence sector is the objective.

### Credits: 2

#### UNIT I EVOLUTION OF COMPUTERS

1. Hardware Generations
2. Definition of Software
3. Operating system

#### UNIT II INTRODUCTION TO MS OFFICE

1. Creating, Opening, Editing and Saving a document, Copy, Cut, Paste operations
2. Page Setup, Headers and Footers, Formatting Texts, Paragraph, Page Borders, Document Printing
3. Introduction to MS Excel

#### UNIT III INTRODUCTION OF POWERPOINT

1. Creating, Opening, Editing and Saving a PowerPoint presentation
2. Use of Wizards, Inserting Clip-Art, Word-Art, Auto-Shapes, Picture
3. Slide Show

#### UNIT IV INTERNET AND INTRA NET

1. Communications- email, chat, Forum and News Groups
2. Social networks
3. Browsers —search Engines

#### UNIT V COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN DEFENCE

1. Military Weapon applications
2. MIS Application in Defence
3. Personnel Management

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Miller, Michael** : Absolute Beginners guide to computer basics
2. **Dan Gookin** : Microsoft Word forDummies
3. **Deitel H.M** : Internet and World Wide Web- How to program?

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>CORE-1X: MILITARY OPERATIONS OF INDEPENDENT INDIA</b>	V	18BDS51C

### **Objective:**

To educate the students about the military operations and the valiant role played by India's defence forces after the independence is the objective of the course.

### **Credits: 5**

#### **UNIT I CHINESE AGGRESSION 1962**

1. Causes
2. Outline of Events
3. Results and Lessons Learnt

#### **UNIT II HINDO- PAK CONFLICT 1965**

1. Causes
2. Outline of Events
3. Results and Lessons Learnt

#### **UNIT III LIBERATION WAR 1971**

1. Causes
2. Outline of Events
3. Results and Lessons Learnt

#### **UNIT-IV IPKF IN SRI LANKA**

1. Causes
2. Outline of Events
3. Results and Lessons Learnt

#### **UNIT V KARGIL OPERATIONS 1999**

1. Causes
2. Outline of Events
3. Results and Lessons Learnt



**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Sinha Lt Gen** : Slender was the Threat
2. **Johari, Sitaram** : Chinese Invasion of NEFA
3. **Mankekar D.R.** :Pakistan cut to size
4. **Subramaniam. K** : Liberation War
5. **Subramaniam. K.** : Kargil Report

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>CORE X: ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT</b>	V	18BDS52C

### **Objective:**

The importance of arms control and disarmament efforts made by various global organizations is the subject matter of this course. Students will appreciate the importance of these efforts, on completion of this paper.

### **Credits: 5**

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION.**

1. Definition of Arms Control, Arms Limitations, Arms Reduction and Arms Trade.
2. Difference between Arms Control, Arms Limitations, Arms Reduction and Arms Trade.
3. Nature and Scope of Arms Control and Disarmament.

### **UNIT- II FROM TREATY OF WESTPHALIA TO WORLD WAR II.**

1. Efforts towards-Disarmament from Treaty of Westphalia 1648 to the Outbreak of World War I.
2. Efforts towards Disarmament from World War I to the outbreak of World War II.
3. Efforts towards the formation of the UNO.

### **UNIT- III UN AND DISARMAMENT.**

1. UN'S Perception on Disarmament and ARMS Control.
2. Major efforts till the Disarmament Decade.
3. Causes and Failures.

### **UNIT- IV DISARMAMENT EFFORTS –SUCCESS STORY**

1. PTBT, NNPT.
2. SALT I and II.
3. INF, START and Outer Space.

### **UNIT- V DISARMAMENT EFFORTS BY OTHER BODIES.**

1. NAM.
2. Nuclear Free Zones.
3. Efforts of India.

**Books for Reference:**

1. **Unique Publishers:** International Relations
2. **UN Publications** : Basic Facts of UNO
3. **Narsimmarao&Malkote** : International Relations
4. **Vinay Kumar Malhotra** : international Relations
5. **SIPRI Year Book**

## **B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Subject Title</b>	<b>Sem.</b>	<b>Sub Code</b>
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>CORE PAPER XI: INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS</b>	V	18BDS53C

### **Objective:**

Evolution of International Organizations and the role it played in shaping the modern world is the subject matter. This course will make the students appreciate the global efforts towards development and disarmament.

### **Credits: 4**

### **UNIT I INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS- RELEVANCE AND DEVELOPMENT**

1. League of Nations- Origin, Organization, Structure
2. Functions and reasons for failure
3. Disarmament efforts under League of Nations

### **UNIT II UNO**

1. Origin, Development Organization
2. Functions of UN
3. Disarmament efforts under the UN

### **UNIT III NAM**

1. Origin -Aim and Objectives
2. Development and Function
3. Relevance

### **UNIT IV REGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

1. SAARC- Origin, Development and Role.
2. ASEAN- Origin, Development and Role
3. OAS- Origin, Development and Role

### **UNIT: VREGIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

1. NATO- Origin, Development and Role
2. EU-Origin, Development and Role
3. African Union-Origin, Development and Role

**Books for reference:**

1. **Palmer and Perkins** : International Relations
2. **Organ Ski** : World Government
3. **Carr E.H** : International Relations between Two World Wars

## **B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Subject Title</b>	<b>Sem.</b>	<b>Sub Code</b>
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>CORE XII: ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF DEFENCE</b>	V	18BDS54C

### **Objective:**

To make the students realize the importance of economics in Defence Preparedness.

### **Credits: 4**

#### **UNIT I - INTRODUCTION**

1. Definition of economics
2. Types of economic system, their merits and demerits
3. Defence and development

#### **UNIT II - DEFENCE BUDGET**

1. Concept of finance revenue , expenditure
2. Budgetary process, national income and gross national product
3. Analysis of India's defence budget

#### **UNIT III - DEFENCE PLANNING**

1. Concept of defence planning
2. System analysis
3. Cost effectiveness and selection of weapons and weapons system

#### **UNIT IV - DEFENCE PRODUCTION**

1. Classification of defence requirements
2. Role of ordnance factories, public and private sector undertaking
3. Defence research and development organization

#### **UNIT V - EFFECTS ON WAR ON ECONOMY**

1. Inflation and balance of payments
2. Science and technology
3. Mobilization of resources

### **Books for References**

1. Mehta V.K. – Problem of economic development
2. Pigoa A.C – Defence economics of war
3. Subramanian K – Perspectives in Defence planning

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>SKILL BASED ELECTIVE III: HUMAN RIGHTS</b>	V	18BDS55S

### **Objective:**

Importance of human rights and the role it plays in safeguarding human dignity is outlined in this paper. Learners will become aware of its importance in their day to day existence.

### **Credits: 3**

### **UNIT: I INTRODUCTION**

1. Meaning —Nature — scope — Theories of Human Rights
2. Historical Evolution of Human Rights
3. Universal Declaration of Human Rights

### **UNIT:II ISSUES OF IMPORTANCE**

1. Female Infanticide &Foeticide
2. Apartheid and Racial Discrimination
3. Genocide - prisoners of War

### **UNIT: III CONSTITUTIONAL GUARANTEES**

1. Directive principles of state policy
2. National and state Human rights commission of India
3. Human rights court

### **UNIT: IV RIGHTS**

1. Women's rights
2. Children's rights
3. Worker's rights and Prisoner's rights — capital punishment

### **UNIT: VNGO'S AND HUMAN RIGHTS**

1. Amnesty international — Red Cross
2. International commission of Jurist
3. PUCL — PUDR — CFD in India



**Books for reference:**

1. **Adilyasin, Archanaupadhyay** : Human rights
2. **Lina gonsalves** : Women and human rights
3. **Nirmal .C.J.(Ed)** :Human right in India
4. **Sanajoaba.N** : Human rights
5. **Sudhi Kapoor** : Human rights in the 21st century

## **BA. DEFENCE STUDIES**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Subject Title</b>	<b>Sem.</b>	<b>Sub Code</b>
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>NON MAJOR ELECTIVE I: FUNDAMENTALS OF DEFENCE STUDIES</b>	V	18BDS5EL

### **Objective:**

To create awareness amongst the learners about the basic structure of defence services and its importance in safeguarding the nation is the objective.

### **Credits: 2**

#### **UNIT —I INTRODUCTION**

1. Meaning and Definition — Defence Studies
2. Meaning and Definition — War, Battle
3. Definition-Strategy, Tactics, Security

#### **UNIT-II WAR**

1. Historical evolution of Warfare.
2. Principles of Warfare.
3. Causes of Warfare.

#### **UNIT-III PEACE**

1. Concept of Peace.
2. Zones of Peace.
3. Nuclear Free Zones.

#### **UNIT - IV INDIA'S TRI SERVICES**

1. The Indian Defence Forces — Introduction
2. Rank Structure. .
3. Higher Defence Organization of India.

#### **UNIT - V ORGANIZATION OF SERVICES**

1. Organization of Indian Army.
2. Organization of Indian Navy-Naval Head Quarters
3. Organization of Indian Air Force — Air Head Quarters

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Cohen E.H.H: Indian Army** : A Sketch of its History and Organisation.
2. **Ministry of Defence** : Indian Armed Forces — Year Book

## **B.A DEFENCE STUDIES**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Subject Title</b>	<b>Sem.</b>	<b>Sub Code</b>
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>CORE XIII: NATIONAL SECURITY OF INDIA</b>	VI	18BDS61C

### **Objective:**

To introduce and educate the importance of national security amongst learners is the objective of this course.

### **Credits: 5**

#### **UNIT I CONCEPT OF SECURITY**

1. Meaning, Definition
2. Objectives
3. Elements of National Security

#### **UNIT II THREATS TO NATIONAL SECURITY**

1. Threat Perception
2. Types of Threats
3. Threats to India

#### **UNIT III INDIA'S STRATEGIC RELATIONS WITH ITS NEIGHBOURS**

1. India's relations with Pakistan
2. India's relations with Afghanistan
3. India's relations with ASEAN

#### **UNIT IV INDIA AND THE WEST**

1. India's Strategic Relations with European Countries
2. India's Strategic Relations with America
3. India's Strategic Relations with Russia

#### **UNIT V INDIA'S INTERESTS IN ASIA**

1. India and West Asia
2. India and Asia
3. India and Indian Ocean

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Chaudri J.N** : India's Problems of National Security
2. **Subramaniam K** : India's Security Perspectives
3. **Kavic L.0** :India's Quest for Security

## **B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Subject Title</b>	<b>Sem.</b>	<b>Sub Code</b>
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>CORE X IV: STRATEGIC THOUGHT</b>	VI	18BDS62C

### **Objective:**

Importance of certain strategic concepts that are time tested and have everlasting value is outlined in this paper. Learners will understand and appreciate the concepts that shaped many events in military history.

### **Credits: 5**

#### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION:**

1. Concept of Strategic Thought
2. Gandhi and Non -Violence
3. Nehru and Non-Alignment

#### **UNIT II PRE- WORLD WAR THINKERS.**

1. Concepts of Machiavelli
2. Concepts of Jomini
3. Concepts of Clausewitz

#### **UNIT III ADVENT OF MODERN PERIOD.**

1. Schlieffen Plan.
2. Concept of Helmut Von Moltke.
3. Concept of Expanding Torrent.

#### **UNIT IV CONCEPTS ON LAND, AIR &NAVAL WARFARE.**

1. Mao's theory of Guerilla warfare
2. Douhet's theory of Air Power
3. Mahan's theory of Sea Power

#### **UNIT V NUCLEAR ERA.**

1. The Impact of Nuclear weapons on Strategy
2. Strategy of Deterrence
3. Nuclear Strategies since 1945

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Earle Mead** : Makers of Modern Strategy
2. **Parot Peter** : Makers of Modern Strategy
3. **Tripathi. KS.** :Evolution of Nuclear Strategy

## **B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Subject Title</b>	<b>Sem.</b>	<b>Sub Code</b>
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>CORE XV: INTERNATIONAL LAW</b>	VI	18BDS63C

### **Objective:**

The laws that govern war and peace are outlined to the learners in this course. It is bound to create an awareness amongst them about the legality or otherwise of events that happens in the global arena.

### **Credit: 5**

#### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

1. Definition, basis of International Law
2. Nature, Source and Codification.
3. Relationship between International Law and Local Law

#### **UNIT II INTERNATIONAL LAW & DISPUTES**

1. Settlement of International Disputes
2. War, its legal Character and Effects
3. Enemy Character Termination of War and Postliminium.

#### **UNIT III LAWS OF WAR**

1. Laws of Land Warfare
2. Laws of Maritime Warfare
3. Laws of Aerial Warfare

#### **UNIT IV ISSUES OF MARITIME TRADE**

1. The Laws of Neutrality
2. Right of Angary
3. Contraband and Doctrine of Continuous Voyage

#### **UNIT V BLOCKADE-AN OUTLINE**

1. Legal Mechanisms- Blockade- Concept, Establishment
2. Kinds Penalties for Breach
3. Prize courts



**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Tandon M.P.** : Introduction to International Law
2. **Oppenheim** : International Law
3. **Stake. J.** :An Introduction to International Law

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>SKILL BASED ELECTIVE- IV: PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT</b>	VI	18BDS64S

### **Objective:**

Fundamentals of personality and ways to develop a positive personality are outlined in this paper. On completion students are bound to be influenced by the positive aspects outlined in the paper.

### **Credits 4**

#### **UNIT- I INTRODUCTION**

1. Personality - Meaning, Traits.
2. Factors determining personality
3. Positive Thinking- Its importance

#### **UNIT- II DYNAMIC PERSONALITY**

1. Personality and Leadership.
2. Personality and goal achievement.
3. Importance of Health body for Healthy Personality.

#### **UNIT- III HABITS AND PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT**

1. Habits and Manners.
2. Good and Bad Habits.
3. Manners –Fundamentals

#### **UNIT- IV WAYS TO POSITIVE HABIT FORMULATION**

1. Ways to inculcate.
2. Good Habits and Success.
3. Importance of good Habits.

#### **UNIT- V COPING WITH STRESS**

1. Meaning and environmental causes of stress
2. Stress and physical problems
3. Stress management techniques

### **Reference Books:**

1. Moregen. T, King.A, Weisz.R&schhopler.J : (2005).introduction to psychology
2. Jourard.M&Landsman.T : (1980).Health Personality (4<sup>th</sup> Ed.,)
3. Barun Mitra : Personality Development and Soft Skills

## B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES

Year	Subject Title	Sem.	Sub Code
2018 -19 Onwards	<b>NON MAJOR ELECTIVE -II : DEFENCE MANAGEMENT AND DEFENCE ECONOMICS</b>	VI	18BDS6EL

### **Objective:**

Fundamentals of economics and management are outlined in this course. Learners will be exposed to the concept of defence planning and defence budgeting which will make them appreciate the efforts of the nation towards defence preparedness

**Credits: 2**

### **UNIT - I INTRODUCTION**

1. Definition of Economics.
2. Types of economics system, their merits and demerits.
3. Defence as Development

### **UNIT - II DEFENCE BUDGET**

1. Concept of finance revenue, expenditure.
2. Budgetary process, national income and gross national product.
3. Analysis of India's budget.

### **UNIT-III DEFENCE PLANNING**

1. Concept of Defence Planning.
2. Systems analysis.
3. Cost effectiveness and selection of weapons and weapon system.

### **UNIT - IV DEFENCE PRODUCTION**

1. Classification of defence requirements.
2. Role of ordnance factories, public and private sector undertaking.
3. Defence Research and Development Organization.

### **UNIT - V EFFECTS OF WAR ON ECONOMY**

1. Inflation and Balance of Payments.
2. Science and Technology.
3. Mobilization of resources.

## Reference Books

1. Mehta V.K : Problem of economic development
2. Pigoa A.C : Defence economics for war.
3. Subramanian.k : Perspectives in defence planning

## **VI -SEMESTER**

### **PROJECT/DISSERTATION**

A project / dissertation at UG level is essential in historical research. It provides opportunity to the students for an independent source based study. It also facilitates the development of subject skills to acquire, select and synthesize relevant and appropriate knowledge in a range of historical evidence in a critical manner. It is hoped that this exercise would develop transferable skills with independence of mind, communication skills and ability to work in a self – disciplined way.

1. Projects must be related to a topic relevant to the present syllabus
2. Proper style of bibliography and references should be followed by the students
3. The project shall be between 20 and 50 pages word processed in 12 Point font (double spaced) in A4 size paper
4. The Project report should be submitted before the end of 6th Semester examination
5. Valuation of the project shall be conducted by a panel of teachers not less than two (one external and one internal)

**OR**

### **TRAINING**

The Training for a period of not less than 10 days training in the industry is essential. It is hoped that this exercise would give necessary skills. It would develop transferable skills with independence of mind, communication skills and ability to work in a self – disciplined way. The training would be undergone in the VI semester. The marks would be awarded according to the individual's performance.