

**GOVERNMENT ARTS COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) -  
COIMBATORE – 18.**

**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE STUDIES**

**BA DEFENCE STUDIES - COURSE STRUCTURE (CBCS – 2015 -16  
ONWARDS)**

<b>FIRST SEMESTER</b>					
PART	SUBJECT CODE	TITLE OF THE PAPER	HRS / WEEK		
				SE	CA
PART - I		LANGUAGE : TAMIL - I	06	75	25
PART- II		ENGLISH - I	06	75	25
PART- III		CORE - I : FUNDAMENTALS OF WAR AND PEACE	06	75	25
		CORE - II : DEFENCE MECHANISM OF INDIA	06	75	25
		ALLIED - I : HISTORY OF FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA I (1800-1919)	05	75	25
PART- IV		ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES	02	75	25
<b>SECOND SEMESTER</b>					
PART - I		LANGUAGE : TAMIL – II	06	75	25
PART- II		ENGLISH – II	06	75	25
PART- III		CORE - III : ART OF INDIAN WARFARE I (FROM VEDIC TO MUGHAL PERIOD)	06	75	25
		CORE - IV : WORLD MILITARY HISTORY I (4 <sup>th</sup> CENTURY - 19 <sup>TH</sup> CENTURY)	06	75	25
		ALLIED - II : HISTORY OF FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA II (GANDHIAN ERA)	05	75	25
PART- IV		VALUE EDUCATION	02	75	25
<b>THIRD SEMESTER</b>					

PART	SUBJECT CODE	TITLE OF THE PAPER	HRS / WEEK		
				SE	CA
PART - I		LANGUAGE : TAMIL - III	06	75	25
PART- II		ENGLISH - III	06	75	25
PART- III		CORE - V : ART OF INDIAN WARFARE II (FROM MARATHAS TO INDEPENDENCE)	06	75	25
		CORE - VI : : WORLD MILITARY HISTORY II (19 <sup>TH</sup> CENTURY – WORLD WAR II)	06	75	25
		ALLIED - III : INDIAN CONSTITUTION	05	75	25
PART- IV		SKILL BASED ELECTIVE - I : DEFENCE JOURNALISM	03	75	25

### FOURTH SEMESTER

PART - I		LANGUAGE : TAMIL – IV	06	75	25
PART- II		ENGLISH – IV	06	75	25
PART- III		CORE - VII : SPECIALIZED WAR	06	75	25
		CORE - VIII : LIMITED WAR	06	75	25
		ALLIED - IV : ALLIED IV : INDIA AND HER NEIGHBOURS	05	75	25
PART- IV		SKILL BASED ELECTIVE - II : INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER APPLICATION IN DEFENCE	03	75	25
PART – V		CO – CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES (NSS / NCC / PED / YRC)			

### FIFTH SEMESTER

PART	SUBJECT CODE	TITLE OF THE PAPER	HRS / WEEK		
				SE	CA
PART- III		CORE - IX : ART OF INDIAN WARFARE III (SINCE INDEPENDENCE)	06	75	25
		CORE - X : INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE 1945	06	75	25
		CORE - XI : INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS	06	75	25
		CORE - XII : GEO POLITICS & MILITARY GEOGRAPHY	06	75	25
PART- IV		SKILL BASED ELECTIVE - III : HUMAN RIGHTS	03	75	25
			03	75	25

		NON – MAJOR ELECTIVE - I : DEFENCE MECHNISM OF INDIA			
<b>SIXTH SEMESTER</b>					
PART- III		CORE - XIII : NATIONAL SECURITY OF INDIA	06	75	25
		CORE - XIV : STRATEGIC THOUGHT	06	75	25
		CORE - XV : INTERNATIONAL LAW	06	75	25
		PROFESSIONAL PRACTICE /TRAINNING /PROJECT & VIVA VOCE	03	20 (VV)	80 (D)
PART- IV		SKILL BASED ELECTIVE - IV : PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT	03	75	25
		NON – MAJOR ELECTIVE - II : DEFENCE JOURNALISM	03	25	75
<b>TOTAL</b>					

**B. A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – I**  
**CORE I: FUNDAMENTALS OF WAR AND PEACE**

**Credits: 4**

**UNIT I**

1. Meaning and Definition- Defence Studies
2. Meaning and Definition – War, Battle,
3. Strategy, Tactics, Security
4. Classification of War

**UNIT II**

1. Historical evolution of Warfare
2. Features of warfare at various historical stages
3. Principles of Warfare
4. Causes of Warfare

**UNIT III**

1. Types of War- Conventional and unconventional War
2. Limited War, Total War
3. ABC Warfare- Atomic, Biological and Chemical War
4. Electronic Warfare, Cyber War

**UNIT IV**

1. Concept of Peace
2. Typology of Peace
3. Zones of Peace
4. Nuclear Free Zones

**UNIT V**

1. UNO and World Peace
2. International Law
3. Settlement of International Disputes (Amicable)
4. International Court of Justice

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Cohen E.H.H: Indian Army:** A Sketch of its History and Organisation
2. **Ministry of Defence:** Indian Armed Forces – Year Book
3. **Peace Encyclopedia** by SIPRI and By UNO
4. **C.K.Palit:** Essentials of Military Knowledge
5. **M.C. Shrin :** Defence and Development 6. **Das S T :** An Introduction to the Art of War- Sagar Publishers, New Delhi

**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – I**  
**Core II : DEFENCE MECHANISM OF INDIA**

**Credits: 4**

**UNIT I**

1. The Indian Defence Forces -Introduction
2. Rank Structures
3. Line and Staff – Pyramid hierarchy in Army, Navy and Air Force
4. Second Line of Defence (Introduction of BSF, CG, CISF, RR)

**UNIT II**

1. Higher Defence Organization of India- Power of President in relation to Defence
2. Role and Function of Military of Defence
3. Composition and function of Defence Committees
4. Chief of Staff and joint service Organization

**UNIT III**

1. Organization of Indian Army
2. Army Head Quarters
3. Static Field Formation
4. Arms and Services

**UNIT I V**

1. Organization of Indian Navy- Naval Head Quarters
2. Naval Commands and Naval Fleets
3. Organization of Indian Air Force – Air Head Quarters
4. Air Commands- Formations, Squadrons

**UNIT V**

1. Recruitment of Defence Forces
2. Recruitment at all three services, at different levels
3. Important Training Institutions
4. Services of Defence Forces to the Society

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. Defence Organisation of India ; **A,L, Venkateswaran**
2. Defence Mechanisms of Modern State ; **Nagender singh**
3. Towards Regional co-operation in development ; **R R Ramachandani& H.Ali**
4. Aspects of Indian Defence ; **R.Singh**
5. India's Defence and Foreign policy ; **A.Shah**

## **B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES SEMESTER – I**

### **ALLIED I: HISTORY OF FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA I (A.D. 1800- A.D. 1919 )**

**Credits: 4**

#### **UNIT I**

1. Early Resistance- Pulithevar, Veera Pandia Kattabomman
2. Marudhu Brothers & South Indian Rebellion
3. Vellore Mutiny 1806
4. Sepoy Mutiny 1857

#### **UNIT II**

1. Factors leading to the rise of Nationalism
2. Formation of the Indian National Congress
3. A.O. Hume
4. Moderates

#### **UNIT III**

1. Social and Religious Movements of the 19<sup>th</sup> Century- Brahma Samaj
2. Arya Samaj, The Prarthana Sabha
3. Theosophical Society,
4. Ramakrishna Mission

#### **UNIT IV**

1. Partition of Bengal
2. Birth of Muslim League
3. Causes for the rise of Extremism
4. Swadeshi Movement

#### **UNIT V**

1. Terrorist Movement
2. Home Rule Movement, Annebesant
3. Rowlet Bill , Jallian Walabagh Massacre
4. Khilafat Movement

#### **Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Agarwal** : Nationalist Movement and Constitutional Development
2. **Tara Chand**: History of Freedom Movement in India (4 Volumes).
3. **Malhotra S.L** : Mahatma Gandhi and the Indian National Congress
4. **Collins and Lapierre**: Freedom at Midnight
5. **Bipin Chandra**: Indian Freedom Struggle

## **B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES SEMESTER – II**

### **CORE III: ART OF INDIAN WARFARE I (FROM VEDIC TO THE MUGHAL PERIOD)**

**Credits: 4**

#### **UNIT I**

1. Types of War during Vedic Period
2. Alexander's invasion
3. Battle of Hydaspes
4. Causes of India's Defeat

#### **UNIT II**

1. Military system under the Mauryas
2. Kautilya's Philosophy on War, Peace, espionage
3. Battle of Kalinga
4. Its Significance

#### **UNIT III**

1. Military System under the Gupta Period
2. Harshavardhana
3. Arab Conquest- Battle of Rawar
4. Battle of Tarrain I and II

#### **UNIT IV**

1. Somnath Expedition
2. Causes of Rajput failure in the middle ages
3. Military Organization under Delhi Sultanate- Allaudin Khilji
4. Mughals- Introduction of Cannon- Mansabdari system

#### **UNIT V**

1. Political powers of South India in the middle ages
2. Military expeditions of the Pallava Rulers
3. Military Achievements of the Chola Emperors
4. Military system of Later Pandyas and Vijayanagar rulers -Battle of Talikota

#### **Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **S.T.Das**: Indian Military – Its History and Development
2. **Sarkar J.N**: Military History of India
3. **Subramanian T.G**: Famous Battles of Indian History
4. **Col. Malleon**: Decisive Battles of India
5. **R.C.Majumdar**: The Classic Accounts of India

## **B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – II**

### **CORE IV : WORLD MILITARY HISTORY- I (4<sup>th</sup> CENTURY – 19<sup>th</sup> CENTURY)**

**Credits: 4**

#### **UNIT I**

1. Greek Warfare- Military system of the Greeks
2. Greeco - Persian wars
3. Battles of Marathon, Thermopylae and Salamis.
4. Peloponnesian Wars

#### **UNIT II**

1. Roman Warfare
2. Military System of the Romans
3. Punic wars (Battle of Cannae and Zama)
4. Campaigns of Julius Caesar

#### **UNIT III**

1. Warfare In the Middle Ages.
2. Crusades - Age of valour
3. Mongol Military System
4. Advent of gun powder and its impact on warfare

#### **UNIT IV**

1. Warfare during 16th and 17th Centuries
2. Development of weapons
3. Reforms of Gustavus Adolphus
4. Rise of professional armies and navies.

#### **UNIT V**

1. Napoleonic warfare- French Revolution - Causes and out come.
2. Rise of Napoleon
3. Napoleon's Art of warfare.
4. Battles of Trafalgar and Waterloo

#### **Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Wood house** - Tutorial History of Greece
2. **Alcroft and Mason** - Tutorial History of Rome
3. **Bullock . H** - Military History of Western World
4. **Cyril Falls** - Hundred years of war.



## **B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES SEMESTER – II**

### **ALLIED - II : HISTORY OF FREEDOM MOVEMENT IN INDIA II (GANDHIAN ERA)**

**Credits: 4**

#### **UNIT I**

1. Gandhian Era- Non Cooperation Movement
2. Swarajist Party ,Simon Commission
3. Nehru Report- Lucknow Pact
4. Round Table Conference- Gandhi Irwin Pact

#### **UNIT II**

1. Civil Disobedience Movement- Salt Satyagraha
2. Vedaranyam March
3. India and the World War II
4. Individual Sathyagraha

#### **UNIT III**

1. Cripps Mission
2. INA and Subash Chandra Bose
3. Quit India Movement
4. Demand for Pakistan

#### **UNIT IV**

1. Wavell Plan
2. The Cabinet Mission
3. Rajaji Plan, Mount Batten Plan-
4. Partition of India- Indian Independence

#### **UNIT V**

1. Services of Jawaharlal Nehru
2. Panchasheel
3. Vallabhai Patel
4. Integration of Indian States

#### **Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Agarwal** : Nationalist Movement and Constitutional Development
2. **Tara Chand**: History of Freedom Movement in India (4 Volumes).
3. **Malhotra S.L** : Mahatma Gandhi and the Indian National Congress
4. **Collins and Lapierre**: Freedom at Midnight
5. **Bipin Chandra**: Indian Freedom Struggle

## **B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES SEMESTER – III**

### **CORE V : ART OF INDIAN WARFARE II (from Marathas to Indian independence)**

#### **Credits:**

#### **UNIT I**

1. Maratha Military system under Shivaji
2. Guerilla Techniques of fighting
3. Maratha Navy
4. Third Battle of Panipat- AD 1761

#### **UNIT II**

1. Military System under the Sikhs- Evolution of Khalsa
2. Military Organization of Maharaja Ranjit Singh
3. I Anglo Sikh War (1845-46)-Battles of Ferozeshah and Sabron
4. II Anglo Sikh War (1848- 49)

#### **UNIT III**

1. Indian Army under East India Company
2. Origin and Development of Presidency Armies
3. Indian War of Independence 1857 - Causes
4. Highlights of the events consequences

#### **UNIT IV**

1. Indian Army under the Crown- the reorganization
2. Lord Kitchner's reforms
3. Role of Indian Army in World War I
4. Role of Indian Army in World War II

#### **UNIT V**

1. Growth of Indian Navy and Air Force
2. Indo Pak War 1947-48
3. Battle of Shallatang
4. Critical Analysis of the war

#### **Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **T.M.Panikkar** : A Survey of Indian History.
2. **Erskin** : Memoire of Babur.
3. **S.N. Sen** : Military Systems of the Maratha.
4. **Fauja Singh Bajwa** : Military Systems of the Sikhs.
5. **Fortesque** : History of British Army.

## **B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – III**

### **CORE VI : WORLD MILITARY HISTORY II (19<sup>th</sup> CENTURY- WORLD WAR II)**

**Credits: 4**

#### **UNIT I**

1. American Military Experience
2. American war of Independence - 1776 - 1782
3. American Civil war - 1861 - 1865
4. Spanish American war - 1898- 1900.

#### **UNIT II**

- 1 World War - I - Causes
2. Importance
3. Trench warfare
4. Mobile warfare - Battles of Somme and Cambrai

#### **UNIT III**

1. Development of warfare during inter war period
2. Land Warfare
3. Sea Warfare
4. Air warfare.

#### **UNIT IV**

1. World War - II
2. Causes
3. Development of armored warfare
4. Blitzkrieg attack

#### **UNIT V**

1. World war - II - Desert warfare
2. Role of Naval Power - Battle of Midway
3. Role of Air power - Battle of Britain
4. Consequences

#### **Books Recommended for Reference:**

- (1) **Fuller J.F.C.** - Conduct of war 1789 - 1961
- (2) **Earle Mead** - Makers of Modern Strategy
- (3) **Dupy and Dupy** - Encyclopaedia of Military History

**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES SEMESTER – III**  
**ALLIED III : INDIAN CONSTITUTION**

**Credits: 4**

**UNIT I**

1. Salient Features of Indian Constitution
2. Constituent Assembly- Drafting Committee
3. Preamble
4. Federal and Unitary Features

**UNIT II**

1. Fundamental Rights
2. Fundamental Duties
3. Directive Principles of State Policy
4. Constitutional Amendments

**UNIT III**

1. The Executive- The President- Election, Powers
2. Cabinet- The Prime Minister
3. Legislature- The Parliament- Rajyasabha
4. Loksabha

**UNIT IV**

1. The Judiciary- Supreme Court- judges- Qualifications- impeachment
2. Powers of the Supreme Court
3. Judicial Review
4. Election Commission

**UNIT V**

1. State Government- Executive
2. Legislature
3. Centre State Relations
4. District Administration- The Collector- local bodies

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Agarwal** : Nationalist Movement and Constitutional Development
2. **L.N. Srivatsava**: Constitutional History of India
3. **M.V. Pyli** : India Constitution
4. **Durga Das Basu**: Constitution of India

**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – III**  
**SKILL BASED ELECTIVE I : DEFENCE JOURNALISM**

**Credits: 3**

**UNIT I**

1. Meaning and Definition of Journalism
2. Journalism – History and Trends
3. Role of an Editor
4. NewsPaper Design

**UNIT II**

1. Press Council of India
2. Powers and Functions of Press Council
3. Press and Freedom Struggle
4. Press Freedom since Independence

**UNIT III**

1. Defence Journalism- Its Features
2. Civil Journalism and Defence Journalism - Differences
3. Defence Journalism – as a Profession
4. Qualities of a Journalist

**UNIT IV**

1. Defence News
2. Kinds of Defence News
3. Sources of Defence News
4. Defence Writing Procedure

**UNIT V**

1. Media Ethics
2. Media Laws
3. Media and Social Problems
4. Press and Democracy

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Agree, Waren K** (ed): The Press and the Public Interest
2. **Bhatt S.C.:** Practical Journalism

## **B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – IV**

### **CORE - VII : SPECIALIZED WAR**

**Credits: 4**

#### **UNIT I**

1. Psychological warfare - Definition and nature
2. Types of propaganda
3. Brain washing and its effect.
4. Rumour : Nature and techniques

#### **UNIT II**

1. Biological and Chemical Warfare - Concept and Objectives
2. Characteristics
3. Types of Agents and Methods of Use.
4. Recent trends.

#### **UNIT III**

1. Guerilla warfare - Concept and objectives
2. Characteristics Guerilla warfare
3. Elementary knowledge of Insurgency
4. Counter insurgency

#### **UNIT IV**

1. Nuclear warfare
2. Concept and origin
3. Effects of Nuclear flash, Thermal Radiation, Nuclear Radiation.
4. Elementary knowledge of Missiles

#### **UNIT V**

1. Terrorism - Definition
2. Causes
3. Types
4. Techniques

#### **Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Liemberger** - Psychological Warfare
2. **Organza** - Modern Guerilla Warfare
3. **Parson** - Missiles
4. **Anand V.K** - Theories of Terrorism
5. **Mao** - Guerilla Warfare

**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – IV**  
**CORE - VIII : LIMITED WAR**

**Credits: 4**

**UNIT I**

1. Concept and Meaning and Scope of Limited War
2. Causes of Korean War
3. Main events
4. Role of UNO

**UNIT II**

1. Vietnam War
2. Causes
3. Main Events
4. Lessons Learnt

**UNIT III**

1. Arab Israeli Wars , 1967& 1993 - Causes
2. Main Events
3. Role of Air power
4. Lessons learnt

**UNIT IV**

1. Iran - Iraq War
2. Causes
3. Highlights of the war
4. Result and lessons learnt

**UNIT V**

1. Gulf War I & II
2. Causes
3. Highlights of the war
4. Role of the UN

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Agwani M.S.**, - Politics in Gulf
2. **Agwani M.S.**, - The West Asian Crisis
3. **Nair V.K** - The Gulf war
4. **Srinath. K** - Iran - Iraq war
5. **Russi.** - Lessons of Vietnam war

**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – IV**  
**ALLIED IV : INDIA AND HER NEIGHBOURS**

**UNIT : I**

1. Genesis of India's Foreign policy – Features
2. Nehru's Foreign policy
3. Lal Bahadur – Indo– Pak War,1965
4. Indira Gandhi – Bangladesh – Kargil

**UNIT :II**

1. India's relations with China since 1962
2. India's economic relations with china
3. Indo – Bangladesh relations since 1971
4. India and Nepal

**UNIT :III**

1. India and Bhutan
2. Indo sri Lankan relations till the eruption of the Ethnic problems
3. Indo sri Lankan relations during the later part of the 20<sup>th</sup> century
4. India and Maldives

**UNIT :IV**

1. Indo – Burma relations
2. Impact of Terrorism
3. SAARC
4. India's Nuclear policy

**UNIT :V**

1. India as a champion of world peace and Justice
2. NAM
3. India and UNO
4. Security & Challenges

**Books for Reference:**

1. **B.N.Pandey** : South and East Asia (1945-1979) Problem and Policies
2. **Pramod K Mishra** : South Asia in International politics
3. **B.R.Nanda** : India's Foreign Policy :The Nehru (New Delhi 1967)
4. **Rajjayan K** : History of Tamilnadu
5. **U.R.Ghai** : Foreign policy of India



**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – IV**  
**SKILL BASED ELECTIVE II : INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER**  
**APPLICATION IN DEFENCE**

**Credits: 4**

**UNIT I**

1. Evolution of Computers
2. Hardware Generations
3. Definition of Software
4. Operating system

**UNIT II**

1. Introduction to MS Office – Word Processing
2. Creating, Opening, Editing and Saving a document, Copy, Cut, Paste operations
3. Page Setup, Headers and Footers, Formatting Texts, Paragraph, Page Borders, Document Printing
4. Introduction to MS Excel

**UNIT III**

1. Introduction of PowerPoint
2. Creating, Opening, Editing and Saving a PowerPoint presentation
3. Use of Wizards, Inserting Clip-Art, Word-Art, Auto-Shapes, Picture
4. Slide Show

**UNIT IV**

1. Internet and Intra net
2. Communications- email, chat, Forum and News Groups
3. Social networks
4. Browsers –search Engines

**UNIT V**

1. Computer Applications in Defence
2. Military Weapon applications
3. MIS Application in Defence
4. Personal Management

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Miller, Michael** : Absolute Beginners guide to computer basics
2. **Dan Gookin**: Microsoft Word forDummies
3. **Deitel H.M**: Internet and World Wide Web- How to program?

**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – V**  
**CORE 1X : ART OF INDIAN WARFARE III (SINCE INDEPENDENCE)**

**Credits: 4**

**UNIT I**

1. Kashmir Operations 1947-48
2. Causes
3. Outline of Events
4. Results and Lessons Learnt

**UNIT II**

1. Chinese Aggression 1962
2. Causes
3. Outline of Events
4. Results and Lessons Learnt

**UNIT III**

1. Indo- Pak Conflict 1965
2. Causes
3. Outline of Events
4. Results and Lessons Learnt

**UNIT IV**

1. Liberation War 1971
2. Causes
3. Outline of Events
4. Results and Lessons Learnt

**UNIT V**

1. Kargil Operations 1999
2. Causes
3. Outline of Events
4. Results and Lessons Learnt

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Sinha Lt Gen** : Slender was the Threat
2. **Johari, Sitaram**: Chinese Invasion of NEFA
3. **Mankekar D.R.** :Pakistan cut to size
4. **Subramaniam. K** : Liberation War
5. **Subramaniam. K.** : Kargil Report

**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – V**  
**CORE X : INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE 1945**

**Credits: 4**

**UNIT- I**

1. The United Nations – Objects, Achievements and Failures
2. Diplomacy- Qualities of a Diplomat
3. The Cold War
4. Impact of Cold War on International Politics

**UNIT- II**

1. Regional Pacts –NATO,SEATO,
2. Baghdad, Warsaw
3. De - Colonization
4. Common Wealth Nations

**UNIT- III**

1. Awakening in Africa - Apartheid Policy
2. Awakening in Asia - Indo-China
3. Regional Pacts in Asia-SAARC
4. European Union

**UNIT- IV**

1. Foreign Policy of USA
2. Foreign Policy of Russia
3. Fall of Communism
4. Unipolarism

**UNIT- V**

1. Middle East Crisis
2. Terrorism,
3. Globalization
4. Environmental Summits.

**Books for Reference:**

1. **Calhoromhardy.G.M** : A Survey Of International Affairs
2. **Gibbon** : A Introduction To World Political
3. **Flemury** : The Origin Of The Cold War
4. **Ingram** : An Introduction Of International History
5. **Frankel** : International Relations

**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – V**  
**CORE PAPER XI : INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS**

**UNIT I**

1. International Organizations- Relevance and Development
2. League of Nations- Origin, Organization, Structure
3. Functions and reasons for Failure
4. Disarmament efforts under League of Nations

**UNIT II**

1. UNO- Origin, Development
2. Organization
3. Functions of UN
4. Disarmament efforts under the UN

**UNIT III**

1. NAM- Origin
2. Aim and Objectives
3. Development and Function
4. Relevance

**UNIT IV**

1. Regional Organizations- SAARC- Orgin,Development
2. Role of SAARC in South Asian Politics
3. ASEAN- Origin, Development and Role
4. OAS- Origin, Development and Role

**UNIT :V**

1. Regional Organizations- NATO- Origin, Development and Role
2. EU-Origin, Development and Role
3. OPEC - Origin, Development and Role
4. Contributions of Regionl Organizations

**Books for reference:**

- |                              |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| 1. <b>Palmer and Perkins</b> | : International Relations                        |
| 2. Organ Ski                 | : World Government                               |
| 3. Carr E.H                  | : International Relations between Two World Wars |

**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – V**  
**CORE XII : GEO POLITICS & MILITARY GEOGRAPHY**

**Credits: 5**

**UNIT I**

1. Fundamentals of Military geography
2. Accessibility, Location
3. Distance, Climate
4. Role and Importance of National Power

**UNIT II**

1. Application of modern technology-GPS
2. GIS
3. Digital Cartography
4. Remote Sensing

**UNIT III**

1. Geographical Location of India
2. Natural Resources
3. Importance of Andaman Nicobar & Lakshadweep islands
4. Geo – strategic Importance of India

**UNIT IV**

1. Nature & Characters of Land Borders
2. Maritime Boundaries
3. Concept of Territorial Waters
4. Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ)

**UNIT V**

1. Political Geography of India- Integration of Indian States
2. Integration of Sikkim
3. India's Border Relationships
4. India's Foreign Policy

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Taylor.p** : Political Geography
2. **Dixit .R.D**: Political Geography - A Contemporary Perspective
3. **Deharm.J** :Systematic Political Geography

**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – V**  
**SKILL BASED ELECTIVE III : HUMAN RIGHTS**

**UNIT I**

1. Meaning –Nature – scope – Theories of Human Rights
2. Historical Evolution of Human Rights
3. Universal Declaration of Human Rights
4. International Covenants on Economic, social and cultural rights

**UNIT II**

1. Female Infanticide & Foeticide
2. Apartheid and Racial Discrimination
3. Genocide - prisoners of War
4. International Covenants on the Elimination of all forms of Racial Discrimination

**UNIT III**

1. Constitutional guarantees – fundamental rights
2. Directive principles of state policy
3. National and state Human rights commission of India
4. Human rights court

**UNIT IV**

1. Women's rights
2. Children's rights
3. Worker's rights
4. Prisoner's rights – capital punishment

**UNIT :V**

1. Amnesty international – red cross
2. America watch and Asia watch
3. International commission of Jurist
4. PUCL – PUDR – CFD in India

**Books for reference:**

- |                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. Adil yasin , archana upadhyay | : Human rights                                 |
| 2. Lina gonsalves                | : women and human rights                       |
| 3. Nirmal .C.J.(Ed)              | : human right in india                         |
| 4. Sanajoaba.N                   | : human rights                                 |
| 5. Sudhi Kapoor                  | : human rights in the 21 <sup>st</sup> century |

## **B.A. SEMESTER – V**

### **NON MAJOR ELECTIVE I : DEFENCE MECHANISM OF INDIA**

**Credits: 4**

#### **UNIT I**

1. The Indian Defence Forces -Introduction
2. Rank Structures
3. Line and Staff – Pyramid hierarchy in Army, Navy and Air Force
4. Second Line of Defence (Introduction of BSF, CG, CISF, RR)

#### **UNIT II**

1. Higher Defence Organization of India- Power of President in relation to Defence
2. Role and Function of Military of Defence
3. Composition and function of Defence Committees
4. Chief of Staff and joint service Organization

#### **UNIT III**

1. Organization of Indian Army
2. Army Head Quarters
3. Static Field Formation
4. Arms and Services

#### **UNIT I V**

1. Organization of Indian Navy- Naval Head Quarters
2. Naval Commands and Naval Fleets
3. Organization of Indian Air Force – Air Head Quarters
4. Air Commands- Formations, Squadrons

#### **UNIT V**

1. Recruitment of Defence Forces
2. Recruitment at all three services, at different levels
3. Important Training Institutions
4. Services of Defence Forces to the Society

#### **Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. Defence Organisation of India ; **A,L, Venkateswaran**
2. Defence Mechanisms of Modern State ; **Nagender singh**
3. Towards Regional co-operation in development ; **R R Ramachandani& H.Ali**
4. Aspects of Indian Defence ; **R.Singh**
5. India's Defence and Foreign policy ; **A.Shah**

**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – VI**  
**CORE X III: NATIONAL SECURITY OF INDIA**

**Credits: 4**

**UNIT I**

1. Concept of Security- Meaning
2. Definition
3. Objectives
4. Elements of National Security

**UNIT II**

1. Threats to National Security- Meaning and Definition
2. Threat Perception
3. Types of Threats
4. Threats to India

**UNIT III**

1. India's Strategic Relations with its neighbours- Concept
2. India's relations with Pakistan
3. India's relations with China
4. India's relations with SAARC Members

**UNIT IV**

1. India's Strategic Relations with European Countries
2. India's Strategic Relations with America
3. India's Strategic Relations with Russia
4. Impact and effect

**UNIT V**

1. India's Interests in Asia
2. India and West Asia
3. India and Asia
4. India and Indian Ocean

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Chaudri J.N** : India's Problems of National Security
2. **Subramaniam K**: India's Security Perspectives
3. **Kavic L.O** :India's Quest for Security



**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – VI**  
**CORE X IV: STRATEGIC THOUGHT**

**Credits: 4**

**UNIT I**

1. Concept of Strategic Thought
2. Concept of Non- Violence
3. Gandhi and Non Violence
4. Nehru and Non Violence

**UNIT II**

1. Linkages between War and Politics
2. Concepts of Machiavelli
3. Concepts of Jomini
4. Concepts of Clausewitz

**UNIT III**

1. Strategic Thoughts of Vauban
2. Schlieffen
3. Von Moltke

**UNIT IV**

1. Concepts on Land, Sea, and Air Power
2. Mau's Theory of sea power
3. Douhet's theory of Air Power
4. Mahan's theory of Sea Power

**UNIT V**

1. Nuclear Strategy
2. The Impact of Nuclear weapons on Strategy
3. Strategy of Deterrence
4. Nuclear Strategies since 1945

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Earle Mead** : Makers of Modern Strategy
2. **Parot Peter**: Makers of Modern Strategy
3. **Tripathi. K.S.** :Evolution of Nuclear Strategy

**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – VI**  
**CORE X V: INTERNATIONAL LAW**

**Credits: 4**

**UNIT I**

1. Definition, basis of International Law
2. History and Development of Law
3. Nature, Source and Confliction
4. Relationship between International Law and Local Law

**UNIT II**

1. Settlement of International Disputes
2. War, its legal Character and Effects
3. Enemy Character
4. Termination of War and Postiliminium

**UNIT III**

1. Laws of War- Land Warfare
2. Laws of Maritime Warfare
3. Laws of Arial Warfare
4. War crimes and Genocide

**UNIT IV**

1. The Laws of Neutrality
2. Right of Angary
3. Contraband and Doctrine of Continuous Voyage

**UNIT V**

1. Legal Mechanisms- Blockade- Concept, Establishment
2. Kinds and Penaltiesfor Breach
3. Prize Courts
4. Organization, role and functions of International Court of Justice

**Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Tandon M.P.** : Introduction to International Law
2. **Oppenheim** : International Law
3. **Stake. J.** :An Introduction to International Law

## **VI SEMESTER**

### **PROJECT/DISSERTATION**

A project / dissertation at UG level is essential in historical research. It provides opportunity to the students for an independent source based study. It also facilitates the development of subject skills to acquire, select and synthesize relevant and appropriate knowledge in a range of historical evidence in a critical manner. It is hoped that this exercise would develop transferable skills with independence of mind, communication skills and ability to work in a self – disciplined way.

1. Projects must be related to a topic relevant to the present syllabus
2. Proper style of bibliography and references should be followed by the students
3. The project shall be between 20 and 50 pages word processed in 12 point font (double spaced) in A4 size paper
4. The Project report should be submitted before the end of 6th semester examination
5. Valuation of the project shall be conducted by a panel of teachers not less than two (one external and one internal)

**OR**

### **TRAINING**

The Training for a period of not less than 10 days training in the industry is essential. It is hoped that this exercise would give necessary skills. It would develop transferable skills with independence of mind, communication skills and ability to work in a self – disciplined way. The training would be undergone in the VI semester. The marks would be awarded according to the individual's performance.

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**B.A. DEFENCE STUDIES - SEMESTER – VI**  
**SKILL BASED ELECTIVE- IV: PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT**

**Credits 3**

**UNIT- I**

1. Personality –Meaning, Traits & Skills
2. Factors determining personality
3. Heredity and personality
4. The Person- situation Interaction- Healthy Body and Healthy personality

**UNIT- II**

1. The Role of Positive Thinking in personality Development
2. Meaning and Nature of Positive Thinking
3. Success and Failures that determine Positive Thinking
4. Ways to Develop Positive Thinking

**UNIT- III**

1. Leadership - Concept
2. Leadership - Types and Function
3. Qualities of Leadership
4. Types of Leadership

**UNIT- IV**

1. Stress-meaning-personal, social and environmental causes of stress
2. Stress and physical problems
3. Stress management techniques
4. Yoga-meditation-physical exercises.

**UNIT- V**

1. Avenues to personality development in academic settings
2. NSS-NCC
3. Youth red cross
4. Sports-cultural activities.

**Reference Books:**

1. **Moregen. T, King.A, Weisz.R & schhpler.J** : (2005).introduction to psychology
2. **Jourard.M & Landsman.T** : (1980).Health Personality (4<sup>th</sup> Ed.,)

## **SEMESTER – VI**

### **NON- MAJOR ELECTIVE II : DEFENCE JOURNALISM**

**Credits: 3**

#### **UNIT I**

1. Meaning and Definition of Journalism
2. Journalism – History and Trends
3. Role of an Editor
4. NewsPaper Design

#### **UNIT II**

1. Press Council of India
2. Powers and Functions of Press Council
3. Press and Freedom Struggle
4. Press Freedom since Independence

#### **UNIT III**

1. Defence Journalism- Its Features
2. Civil Journalism and Defence Journalism - Differences
3. Defence Journalism – as a Profession
4. Qualities of a Journalist

#### **UNIT IV**

1. Defence News
2. Kinds of Defence News
3. Sources of Defence News
4. Defence Writing Procedure

#### **UNIT V**

1. Media Ethics
2. Media Laws
3. Media and Social Problems
4. Press and Democracy

#### **Books Recommended for Reference:**

1. **Agree, Waren K** (ed): The Press and the Public Interest
2. **Bhatt S.C.:** Practical Journalism